

Table S1. Correlation coefficients (r) between elevation and selected bioclimatic variables extracted from Worldclim (30 arc second resolution; Hijmans et al. 2005): BIO1 = Annual Mean Temperature; BIO4 = Temperature Seasonality (standard deviation *100); BIO10 = Mean Temperature of Warmest Quarter; BIO12 = Annual Precipitation; BIO15 = Precipitation Seasonality (Coefficient of Variation); BIO18 = Precipitation of Warmest Quarter.

Region	BIO1	BIO4	BIO10	BIO12	BIO15	BIO18
Argentina	-0.93	-0.16	-0.93	-0.65	0.08	-0.68
Australia	-0.98	-0.80	-0.98	0.90	0.42	0.96
Chile	-0.98	-0.20	-0.95	-0.23	0.09	-0.18
Norway	-0.76	0.66	-0.76	0.55	-0.79	0.75
Switzerland	-0.97	-0.95	-0.98	0.95	-0.73	0.87
USA: Montana	-0.89	-0.52	-0.96	0.92	-0.66	0.89
USA: Oregon	-0.99	-0.34	-0.98	0.87	0.49	0.96